

## **GENERAL DEFECTS - Summary**

**(depending on degree on a comparative basis)**

### ***SLIGHT TO SERIOUS***

1. Large scurs or stubs
2. Undershot or overshot jaw
3. Enlarged knees; non-disabling lameness
4. Bowed over knees, buck kneed
5. Small boned for body size
6. Loose, winged or heavy shoulders
7. Narrow chest or pinched heart girth
8. Short, shallow or narrow body
9. Low backed or steep-rumped
10. Broken or wry tail
11. Close in hocks
12. Swollen hocks
13. Swollen stifle joint
14. Postiness
15. Hind legs close together
16. Sprung pasterns
17. Turned out or crooked feet
18. Udder of beefy texture or with pocket
19. Front, rear or side udder attachment lacking
20. Separation between halves of udder or presence of scar tissue
21. Teats that are:
  - a. Set close together
  - b. Bulbous
  - c. Extremely large or small
  - d. Pointed sideways
  - e. Uneven in size
  - f. Having small streams or otherwise hard to milk
  - g. Not clearly separated from the udder

### ***VERY SERIOUS DEFECTS***

1. Udder
  - a. Pendulous
  - b. Too distended to determine texture
  - c. Hard or swollen (except in does just fresh)
  - d. So uneven that one-half is less than half the size of the other
  - e. Udder lacking size
  - f. Double orifice in teat of doe
  - g. Extra teat or teats that have been cut off on does
  - h. Leaking orifice
  - i. Misplaced orifice
2. Crooked face on does
3. Very crooked or malformed feet